

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

(REVISED COURSE)

---- MODEL ANSWER ----

Q.1 Choose the correct option:

4

- (i) Ans. (b) Vegetation
- (ii) Ans. d) Northern part of the highlands
- (iii) Ans. (2)
- (iv) Ans. (2)

Q.2 Match the column:

4

Ans. 1.c 2.b 3.e 4.d

Q.3 Answer in One sentence: (Any FOUR)

4

- (i) Ans. 82°30'E
- (ii) Ans. The drainage covers two major river systems, such as Sindhu river system and Ganga river system.
- (iii) Ans. Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics (IGBE) carries out population census in Brazil.
- (iv) Ans. Goa is the most urbanized state with 62 % population living in urban areas.
- (v) Ans. Most metallic mineral reserves are in Jharkhand, Odisha, Chhattisgarh, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Karnataka and Tamil Nadu.

Q.4(A) Fill the map with the given information and make a legend/Index: (Any FOUR)

4

Ans. Show on Own

(B) Read/observe the following map/picture and answer the following questions: (Any FOUR)

4

Ans. Answer - Amazon
Answer - South
Answer - Atalantic
Answer - Amazon
Answer - Xingu and Aragua
Answer - Pusguvach

Q.5 Give Geographical reasons: (Any Two)

6

- (i) Ans. Points - Amazon basin is not as populated as the Ganga basin
- pollution in the Ganga river will affect the population living on its banks.
On Ganga river banks high development in industries.
- (ii) Ans. i) Because of the evergreen rainforests in Brazil, there is a large amount of oxygen that is released in the environment.

ii) This help to reduce carbon dioxide levels. Therefore, these rainforests are rightly called the 'lungs of the world'.

(iii) Ans. i. India occupies only 2.41 per cent of the land area of the world whereas it supports 17.5 per cent of the world's population.

ii. On the other hand, Brazil occupies 5.6 per cent world's total land and has 2.78 per cent of world's total population.

iii. The average density of population in India and Brazil is 382 persons per sq. km and 23 persons per sq km. as per 2011 census.

iv. This means that the per person availability of land in India is lesser than that of Brazil and India consists of higher population than Brazil..

v. Due to these reasons, the per capita land availability is more in Brazil as compared to India.

(iv) Ans. i. A well developed transport system is required for efficient transportation of people and goods and is also essential for financial, social and cultural development and progress of a country.

ii. A dense network of roads can even connect remotest places. The expensive mode of transport is waterways and they help in carrying out business and trade..

iii. International connectivity of a country is achieved by airways and they also give impetus to trade as well as communication.

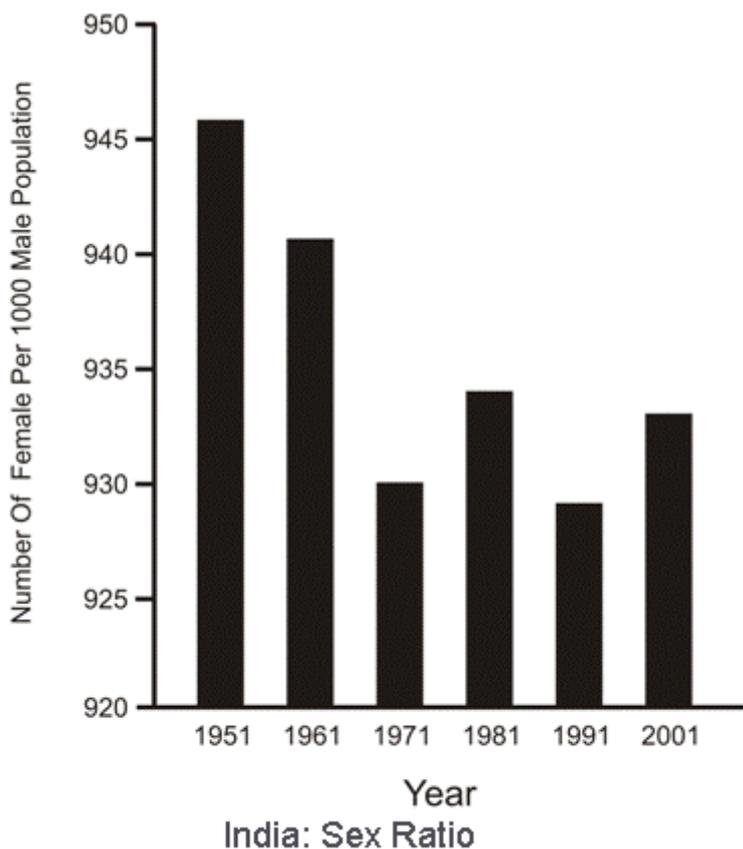
iv. A well developed transport system helps in exports of goods and raising foreign exchange.

Hence, a good transport system can bring about a turnaround in the economy and the development of the country.

Q.6(A) With the help of given statistical data draw a graph as per instruction:

6

Ans.



1. 1951 2. 1991 3. 934

OR

(B) Answer the following by reading the graph:

6

- Ans. 1. The sectors mentioned in the graph are primary, secondary, and Tertiary.
2. The tertiary sector (service sector) contributes the most to India's gross national product.
3. About 10% of Brazil's population is employed in the primary sector.
4. Out of the two countries given, the share of the primary sector of the national income is less in Brazil.
5. The contribution of the Tertiary sector to the National income is less in India.
6. In Brazil, 19% of the population is engaged in the Secondary sector.

Q.7 Answer in detail:(Any Two)

8

- (i)** Ans. Points - Visit to different places having different location, climate, and landforms
- interacting with local people, cultures, food and clothes
 - comparison of two regions
 - making questionnaire with specific thing in mind
- (ii)** Ans. (i) The Indian Ocean is named after India. India is the only country that enjoys the credit of an Ocean named after it.
- (ii) The Arabian Sea and the Bay of Bengal that are the extensions of the Indian Ocean, lie to the western and eastern side of the Indian peninsula, while the Indian Ocean lies to its south.
- (iii) No other country has a long coastline on the Indian Ocean other than India.
- (iv) The central location of India at the head of the Indian Ocean has provided India a strategic location that is of great significance along the Trans – Indian Ocean route.
- (v) It is India's eminent position in the Indian Ocean that justifies the name of the Ocean after it.
- (iii)** Ans. The climate in Brazil is influenced by several factors, including temperature, rainfall, atmospheric humidity, winds and atmospheric pressure. These factors are in turn conditioned by factors such as altitude, latitude, relief characteristics, vegetation and continentality. There are five primary climatic conditions in Brazil. These include:
- (i) Equatorial Climate: The wet humid equatorial climate is present in Northern and Central Brazil, an area which includes the tropical forests of the Amazon. This particular climate is caused by the convergence of the trade winds.
- (ii) Tropical Climate: The tropical climate, which is alternately, humid and dry can be found in the greater part of Central Brazil and along the coast of the mid-north.
- (iii) Semi-Arid Climate: The semi-arid climate of Brazil can be defined as, a tropical climate that tends to be dry due to the irregularity of the action of the air masses in the region. In Brazil, this type of climate can be found in the hinterlands of the northeast and in the middle, in the valley of the river Sao Francisco.
- (iv) Oceanic Climate: An oceanic climate is a coastal humid climate exposed to the marine tropical air masses. Brazil's oceanic climate is

dominant on the narrow strips of coastline in the eastern and northeastern sections of the country.

(v) Sub-Tropical Climate: The humid sub-tropical climate of the subtropical coasts is dominated mainly, by marine tropical air masses. In Brazil, the sub-tropical climate is dominant in the southern portion of the country.



....All The Best....



EDUTECH
A C A D E M Y

NURTURING THE FUTURE....

— SCHOOL SECTION —

CIDCO BRANCH

9168 444 999

1ST FLOOR, INFRONT OF BALIRAM PATIL SCHOOL

HARSUL-SAWANGI BRANCH

9168 044 999

1ST FLOOR, INFRONT OF PANAD SUPER MARKET